

Appendix F: 2007 estimated number of people who inject drugs

The following tables present estimates of the number of people who inject drugs per country for 2007. In deriving these estimates it was assumed that IDU prevalence was the same in 2007 as in the year of the estimate as reported in the literature. United Nations Population Division estimates of 2007 general population (15-64 years of age) were used (2).

2007

Table (F) 2a: Evidence on the prevalence of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs in Eastern Europe

Countries and territories	Year of estimate	Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)*			Estimated number of people who inject drugs in 2007			Grade	Type	Year of estimate	HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)			Grade
		Lower	Mid	Upper	Lower	Mid	Upper				Lower	Mid	Upper	
Armenia	2000	--	0.10	--		2,091		D1	CIDU	2005,2002	6.8	13.4	20	D1, B
Azerbaijan	2006	--	5.21	--		306,145		A	CIDU	2004	2	13	24	A
Belarus	2005	--	0.09	--		6,327		C	REG	2006	--	1.5	--	B
Bosnia & Herzegovina	--	--	NK	--		NK		--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Bulgaria	2005	0.30	0.38	0.45	16,033	20,042	24,050	A	CIDU	2006	0.0	0.4	0.8	B, A
Croatia	--	--	NK	--		NK		--	--	2006	--	0.6	--	A
Czech Republic	2006	0.35	0.40	0.47	25,501	29,008	33,832	A	CIDU	2006	0.0	0.05	0.1	A
Estonia	2004	0.89	1.51	3.79	8,151	13,756	34,618	A	CIDU	2005	54.3	72.1	89.9	B
Georgia	2004,02							C, B	CIDU	2004, 2001-02				B
		0.48	4.19	7.90	14,290	124,894	235,499				1.4	1.63	1.85	
Hungary	2005	0.03	0.06	0.08	2,064	3,931	5,799	A	CIDU	2006	--	0.0	--	A
Latvia	--	--	NK	--		NK		--	CIDU	2003	6.6	8.15	9.7	A
Lithuania	2006	--	0.22	--		5,116		C	REG	2003	--	2.4	--	A
Moldova	2001	--	0.14	--		3,730		C	REG	2001	--	17	--	B
Poland	--	--	NK	--		NK		--	CIDU	2006	--	8.9	--	A
Romania	--	--	NK	--		NK		--	--	2006	--	1.44	--	B
Russia	2007	--	1.78	--		1,825,000		D1	CIDU	2003	0.3	37.15	74.0	B
Slovakia	2005	0.35	0.49	0.89	13,796	18,929	34,503	A	CIDU	2006	--	0.0	--	B
Ukraine	2006	1.00	1.16	1.31	324,167	374,038	423,910	A	CIDU	2006	--	41.8	--	B
Observed population-weighted prevalence**			1.50											
												27.03		

CIDU: Estimate made for "current injectors" (indirect estimates were defined as "current IDUs" unless otherwise specified); PYIDU: Estimate of "past year injectors"; LTIDU: Estimate of "lifetime injectors"

REG: Estimate derived from cumulative registries of drug users

NK: Injecting drug use OR HIV reported among those who inject drugs but a prevalence estimate could not be made.

-- No reports of injecting drug use or HIV among people who inject drugs identified

* Prevalence among 15-64 year olds

** Population-weighted-prevalence of IDU and IDU-population-weighted-prevalence of HIV for region countries based upon countries where a prevalence estimate could be made

(See Appendix D <[web link](#)> for source documents for all figures listed in tables and Appendix E <[web link](#)> for further information on how country level estimates were determined)

Table (F) 2b: Evidence on the prevalence of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs in Western Europe

Countries and territories	Year of estimate	Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)*			Estimated number of people who inject drugs in 2007			Grade	Type	Year of estimate	HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)			Grade
		Lower	Mid	Upper	Lower	Mid	Upper				Lower	Mid	Upper	
		Albania	--	--	NK	--	--				NK	--	--	
Andorra	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--	
Austria	2000	0.22	0.32	0.42	12,399	18,082	23,765	A	CIDU	2006	--	7.1	--	A
Belgium	1997	0.35	0.39	0.43	23,958	26,643	29,328	A	CIDU	2006	2.9	4.3	5.7	A
Denmark	1996	0.35	0.44	0.52	12,554	15,643	18,732	A	CIDU	2006	--	2.1	--	A
Finland	2002	0.35	0.45	0.57	12,347	15,839	19,938	A	CIDU	2006	--	0.2	--	A
France	1999	--	0.32	--	--	128,348	--	A	CIDU	2003	--	12.2	--	A
Germany	2005	0.14	0.17	0.20	77,435	93,568	109,700	A	CIDU	2006	--	2.9	--	A
Greece	2005	0.11	0.13	0.15	8,572	9,754	11,173	A	CIDU	2006	0.3	0.5	0.7	A
Iceland	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Ireland	1996	0.20	0.27	0.33	5,820	7,798	9,776	A	CIDU	1999	--	5.8	--	A
Italy	1996	--	0.83	--	--	323,362	--	A	CIDU	2006	--	12.1	--	A
Liechtenstein	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Luxembourg	2000	--	0.59	--	--	1,850	--	A	CIDU	2006	--	2.8	--	A
Macedonia	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Malta	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	C	REG	2006	--	0	--	B
Monaco	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Montenegro	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Netherlands	2001	0.02	0.03	0.04	2,254	3,176	4,406	A	CIDU	2002	--	9.5	--	B
Norway	2005	0.27	0.33	0.38	8,517	10,220	11,924	A	CIDU	2006	--	3.2	--	A
Portugal	2000	0.23	0.47	0.70	16,419	33,341	50,262	A	CIDU	2006	10.9	15.6	20.2	A
San Marino	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Serbia	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Slovenia	2001	--	0.52	--	--	7,378	--	A	CIDU	2004	--	0.4	--	A
Spain	1998	--	0.31	--	--	93,948	--	A	CIDU	2006	--	39.7	--	A
Sweden	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	A	CIDU	2007	--	5.4	--	A
Switzerland	1997	0.51	0.65	0.78	25,849	32,850	39,851	A	**	2004	--	1.4	--	A
UK	2005	0.38	0.39	0.42	152,773	158,201	167,606	A	CIDU	2006	0.6	2.3	4	A
Observed population-weighted prevalence**			0.37											11.14

CIDU: Estimate made for “current injectors” (indirect estimates were defined as “current IDUs” unless otherwise specified); PYIDU: Estimate of “past year injectors”; LTIDU: Estimate of “lifetime injectors”;

REG: Estimate derived from cumulative registries of drug users

NK: Injecting drug use OR HIV reported among those who inject drugs but a prevalence estimate could not be made.

-- No reports of injecting drug use or HIV among people who inject drugs identified

* Prevalence among 15-64 year olds

** Population-weighted-prevalence of IDU and IDU-population-weighted-prevalence of HIV for region countries based upon countries where a prevalence estimate could be made

(See Appendix D <[web link](#)> for source documents for all figures listed in tables and Appendix E <[web link](#)> for further information on how country level estimates were determined)

Table (F) 3a: Evidence on the prevalence of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs in East and South East Asia

Countries and territories	Year of estimate	Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)*			Estimated number of people who inject drugs in 2007			Grade	Type	Year of estimate	HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)			Grade
		Lower	Mid	Upper	Lower	Mid	Upper				Lower	Mid	Upper	
		Brunei	--	--	NK	--	--				NK	--	--	
Burma	2007	0.18	0.23	0.27	60,000	75,000	90,000	C	CIDU	2006	--	42.6	--	C
Cambodia	2004	0.01	0.02	0.09	1,096	1,918	7,672	C	CIDU	2006, 04	14.3	22.8	31.3	B
China	2005	0.19	0.25	0.31	1,850,714	2,416,210	2,981,706	A	CIDU	2005	7.96	12.3	19.2	A
Indonesia	2006	0.13	0.14	0.16	193,421	222,536	251,652	A	CIDU	2006	31.7	42.5	53.3	A
Japan	2004	--	0.47	--	--	393,295	--	D1	CIDU	--	--	NK	--	--
Laos	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Malaysia	2002	1.11	1.33	1.56	190,971	230,288	269,606	C	CIDU	2002	--	10.3	--	A
Mongolia	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Korea	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Philippines	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	2005	--	1	--	B
Singapore	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
South Korea	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Taiwan	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	2004,06	2	13.8	25.6	D1, B
Thailand	2001	--	0.38	--	--	169,347	--	D1	CIDU	2004	--	42.5	--	B
Timor Leste	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vietnam	2005	--	0.25	--	--	142,222	--	D1	CIDU	2006	1.9	33.85	65.8	B
Observed population-weighted prevalence**			0.26									16.70		

CIDU: Estimate made for “current injectors” (indirect estimates were defined as “current IDUs” unless otherwise specified); PYIDU: Estimate of “past year injectors”; LTIDU: Estimate of “lifetime injectors”

REG: Estimate derived from cumulative registries of drug users

NK: Injecting drug use OR HIV reported among those who inject drugs but a prevalence estimate could not be made.

-- No reports of injecting drug use or HIV among people who inject drugs identified

* Prevalence among 15-64 year olds

** Population-weighted-prevalence of IDU and IDU-population-weighted-prevalence of HIV for region countries based upon countries where a prevalence estimate could be made

(See Appendix D <[web link](#)> for source documents for all figures listed in tables and Appendix E <[web link](#)> for further information on how country level estimates were determined)

Table (F) 3b: Evidence on the prevalence of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs in South Asia

Countries and territories	Year of estimate	Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)*			Estimated number of people who inject drugs in 2007			Grade	Type	Year of estimate	HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)			Grade
		Lower	Mid	Upper	Lower	Mid	Upper				Lower	Mid	Upper	
Afghanistan	2005	0.05	0.05	0.05	7,474	7,507	7,539	A	CIDU	2005-06	1.7	3.4	5.1	B
Bangladesh	2005	0.02	0.03	0.04	20,969	31,453	41,938	C	CIDU	2006	0.8	1.35	1.9	A
Bhutan	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
India	2006	0.01	0.02	0.03	108,787	168,331	227,874	A	CIDU	2004	--	11.15	--	A
Iran	2004	--	0.40	--	--	195,174	--	A	CIDU	2005	5	15	25	B
Maldives	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nepal	2003	0.11	0.15	0.19	17,989	24,638	31,286	A	CIDU	2003	30.22	41.39	52.56	B
Pakistan	2006	0.13	0.14	0.16	128,707	134,329	154,448	A	CIDU	2005	9.6	10.8	12.1	A
Sri Lanka	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Observed population-weighted prevalence**			0.05											13.07

Table (F) 3c: Evidence on the prevalence of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs in Central Asia

Countries and territories	Year of estimate	Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)*			Estimated number of people who inject drugs in 2007			Grade	Type	Year of estimate	HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)			Grade
		Lower	Mid	Upper	Lower	Mid	Upper				Lower	Mid	Upper	
Kazakhstan	2006	--	0.96	--	--	101,264	--	A	CIDU	2005	8.0	9.2	10.4	B
Kyrgyzstan	2006	--	0.74	--	--	25,573	--	A	CIDU	2005	2.4	8.0	13.6	B
Tajikistan	2006	--	0.45	--	--	17,468	--	A	CIDU	2005	11.5	14.7	17.9	B
Turkmenistan	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Uzbekistan	2006	--	0.47	--	--	82,281	--	A	CIDU	2005	11.7	15.6	19.5	B
Observed population-weighted prevalence**			0.64											11.81

CIDU: Estimate made for “current injectors” (indirect estimates were defined as “current IDUs” unless otherwise specified); PYIDU: Estimate of “past year injectors”; LTIDU: Estimate of “lifetime injectors”

REG: Estimate derived from cumulative registries of drug users

NK: Injecting drug use OR HIV reported among those who inject drugs but a prevalence estimate could not be made.

-- No reports of injecting drug use or HIV among people who inject drugs identified

* Prevalence among 15-64 year olds

** Population-weighted-prevalence of IDU and IDU-population-weighted-prevalence of HIV for region countries based upon countries where a prevalence estimate could be made

(See Appendix D <[web link](#)> for source documents for all figures listed in tables and Appendix E <[web link](#)> for further information on how country level estimates were determined)

Table (F) 4a: Evidence on the prevalence of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs in the Caribbean

Countries and territories	Year of estimate	Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)*			Estimated number of people who inject drugs in 2007			Grade	Type	Year of estimate	HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)			Grade
		Lower	Mid	Upper	Lower	Mid	Upper				Lower	Mid	Upper	
Antigua & Barbuda	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bahamas	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Barbados	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bermuda	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rico	2002	--	1.15	--	--	12.9	--	A	CIDU	1998-2001	--	12.9	--	A
Cuba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominica	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Grenada	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Haiti	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jamaica	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Saint Kitts & Nevis	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saint Lucia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saint Vincent & Grenadines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Trinidad & Tobago	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Observed population-weighted prevalence**			1.15									12.90		

CIDU: Estimate made for “current injectors” (indirect estimates were defined as “current IDUs” unless otherwise specified); PYIDU: Estimate of “past year injectors”; LTIDU: Estimate of “lifetime injectors”

REG: Estimate derived from cumulative registries of drug users

NK: Injecting drug use OR HIV reported among those who inject drugs but a prevalence estimate could not be made.

-- No reports of injecting drug use or HIV among people who inject drugs identified

* Prevalence among 15-64 year olds

** Population-weighted-prevalence of IDU and IDU-population-weighted-prevalence of HIV for region countries based upon countries where a prevalence estimate could be made

(See Appendix D <[web link](#)> for source documents for all figures listed in tables and Appendix E <[web link](#)> for further information on how country level estimates were determined)

Table (F) 4b: Evidence on the prevalence of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs in Latin America

Countries and territories	Year of estimate	Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)*			Estimated number of people who inject drugs in 2007			Grade	Type	Year of estimate	HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)			Grade
		Lower	Mid	Upper	Lower	Mid	Upper				Lower	Mid	Upper	
Argentina	1999	0.29	0.29	0.30	72,005	73,489	74,972	D1	CIDU	1987-99	35.4	49.7	64.0	A
Belize	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bolivia	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Brazil	2003	--	0.67	--	--	850,708	--	D1	CIDU	2000	18	48	78	A
Chile	2006	--	0.38	--	--	42,830	--	D1	LTIDU	--	--	NK	--	--
Colombia	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	1999	0.0	1	2.0	B
Costa Rica	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Ecuador	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
El Salvador	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Guatemala	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Guyana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Honduras	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Mexico	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	2005	1.9	3.0	4.1	B
Nicaragua	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	2000	--	6.0	--	D1
Panama	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Paraguay	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	2006	3.7	9.35	15.0	B
Peru	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	1994-95	--	13.0	--	D1
Suriname	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uruguay	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Venezuela	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Observed population-weighted prevalence**			0.59											28.76

Table (F) 4c: Evidence on the prevalence of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs in Canada and the United States

Countries and territories	Year of estimate	Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)*			Estimated number of people who inject drugs in 2007			Grade	Type	Year of estimate	HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)			Grade
		Lower	Mid	Upper	Lower	Mid	Upper				Lower	Mid	Upper	
Canada	2004	1.00	1.30	1.70	228,630	297,219	388,671	B	LTIDU	2005	2.9	13.4	23.8	A
USA	2002	0.67	0.96	1.34	1,375,691	1,973,192	2,751,382	A	CIDU	2003	8.74	15.57	22.4	A
Observed population-weighted prevalence**			0.99											15.28

CIDU: Estimate made for “current injectors” (indirect estimates were defined as “current IDUs” unless otherwise specified); PYIDU: Estimate of “past year injectors”; LTIDU: Estimate of “lifetime injectors”;

REG: Estimate derived from cumulative registries of drug users

NK: Injecting drug use OR HIV reported among those who inject drugs but a prevalence estimate could not be made.

-- No reports of injecting drug use or HIV among people who inject drugs identified

* Prevalence among 15-64 year olds

** Population-weighted-prevalence of IDU and IDU-population-weighted-prevalence of HIV for region countries based upon countries where a prevalence estimate could be made

(See Appendix D <[web link](#)> for source documents for all figures listed in tables and Appendix E <[web link](#)> for further information on how country level estimates were determined)

Table (F) 5a: Evidence on the prevalence of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs in Pacific Island States and territories

Countries and territories	Year of estimate	Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)*			Estimated number of people who inject drugs in 2007			Grade	Type	Year of estimate	HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)			Grade
		Lower	Mid	Upper	Lower	Mid	Upper				Lower	Mid	Upper	
American Samoa	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Micronesia	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Fiji	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
French Polynesia	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Guam	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Kiribati	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marshall Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nauru	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Caledonia	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Palau	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Papua New Guinea	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Samoa	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	2004-5	--	0	--	D1
Solomon Islands	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	2004-5	--	0	--	D1
Tonga	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	2004-5	--	0	--	D1
Tuvalu	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vanuatu	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Observed population-weighted prevalence**			--									--		

Table (F) 5b: Evidence on the prevalence of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs in Australasia

Countries and territories	Year of estimate	Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)*			Estimated number of people who inject drugs in 2007			Grade	Type	Year of estimate	HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)			Grade
		Lower	Mid	Upper	Lower	Mid	Upper				Lower	Mid	Upper	
Australia	2005	0.65	1.09	1.50	91,314	153,046	209,288	A	CIDU	2006	--	1.5	--	A
New Zealand	2006	0.49	0.73	0.97	13,687	20,390	27,094	B	CIDU	2006	--	1.6	--	B
Observed population-weighted prevalence**			1.03									1.51		

REG: Estimate derived from cumulative registries of drug users

NK: Injecting drug use OR HIV reported among those who inject drugs but a prevalence estimate could not be made.

-- No reports of injecting drug use or HIV among people who inject drugs identified

* Prevalence among 15-64 year olds

** Population-weighted-prevalence of IDU and IDU-population-weighted-prevalence of HIV for region countries based upon countries where a prevalence estimate could be made.

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Table (F) 6a: Evidence on the prevalence of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs in the Middle East and North Africa

Countries and territories	Year of estimate	Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)*			Estimated number of people who inject drugs in 2007			Grade	Type	Year of estimate	HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)			Grade
		Lower	Mid	Upper	Lower	Mid	Upper				Lower	Mid	Upper	
		Algeria	--	--	NK	--	--				NK	--	--	
Bahrain	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	2000	--	0.3	--	B	
Cyprus	2006	0.04	0.05	0.07	261	310	388	A	CIDU	2006	--	0	--	B
Egypt	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	2006	0.6	2.55	4.5	B
Iraq	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Israel	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	2005, 2002-6	2.07	2.94	3.81	B, A
Jordan	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Kuwait	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Lebanon	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Libya	2001	--	0.05	--	--	1,924	--	C	REG	2004	--	22	--	B
Morocco	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	2006	--	6.5	--	C
Oman	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	2000, 2000-2005	5	11.8	18.6	B
Palestine	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Qatar	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Saudi Arabia	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	1997	--	0.14	--	B
Sudan	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	2003	--	0	--	B
Syria	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--
Tunisia	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	1997	--	0.3	--	B
Turkey	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	2005, 2001	2.3	2.65	3	B
United Arab Emirates	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Yemen	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Observed population-weighted prevalence**			0.04									2.94		

CIDU: Estimate made for “current injectors” (indirect estimates were defined as “current IDUs” unless otherwise specified); PYIDU: Estimate of “past year injectors”; LTIDU: Estimate of “lifetime injectors”;

REG: Estimate derived from cumulative registries of drug users

NK: Injecting drug use OR HIV reported among those who inject drugs but a prevalence estimate could not be made.

-- No reports of injecting drug use or HIV among people who inject drugs identified

* Prevalence among 15-64 year olds

** Population-weighted-prevalence of IDU and IDU-population-weighted-prevalence of HIV for region countries based upon countries where a prevalence estimate could be made

(See Appendix D <[web link](#)> for source documents for all figures listed in tables and Appendix E <[web link](#)> for further information on how country level estimates were determined)

Table (F) 6b: Evidence on the prevalence of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs in Sub-Saharan Africa

Countries and territories	Year of estimate	Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)*			Estimated number of people who inject drugs in 2007			Grade	Type	Year of estimate	HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)			Grade
		Lower	Mid	Upper	Lower	Mid	Upper				Lower	Mid	Upper	
		Angola	--	--	--	--	--				--	--	--	
Benin	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Botswana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Burkina Faso	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Burundi	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Cameroon	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Cape Verde	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Central African Republic	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Chad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Comoros	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Cote d'Ivoire	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Dem Rep of the Congo	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Djibouti	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	
Equatorial Guinea	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Eritrea	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ethiopia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Gabon	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Gambia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ghana	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Guinea	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Guinea-Bissau	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Kenya	2004, 2000-02	0.16	0.73	1.3	32,835	149,811	266,786	C	CIDU	2003, 2004	36.3	42.9	49.5	B
Lesotho	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liberia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Madagascar	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Malawi	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mali	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mauritania	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mauritius	2004	2.01	2.07	2.13	17,663	18,183	18,702	A	CIDU	--	--	NK	--	--
Mozambique	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Namibia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Niger	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nigeria	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	2003, 2000	0	5.5	11	B
Republic of the Congo	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rwanda	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sao Tome & Principe	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Senegal	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Seychelles	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sierra Leone	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Somalia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South Africa	2004	--	0.87	--	--	269,369	--	B	LTIDU	2005	4.8	12.4	20	B
Swaziland	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tanzania	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	NK	--	--

Togo	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uganda	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zambia	--	--	NK	--	--	NK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zimbabwe	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Observed population-weighted prevalence**			0.36									19.23	

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