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1 WHY?

The ten areas for national action:

1. Leadership, awareness and commitment
2. Health services' response
3. Community action
4. ...

Four priority areas for global action:

1. Public health advocacy and partnership
2. Technical support and capacity building
3. ...



2 WHAT?

Community interventions comprise multiple broad components...

- Community mobilisation / coalitions
- Point-of-sale training / policy
- Policy and policing
- Workplaces
- Education and media
- Health workers
- Families
- ... over multiple locations

3 METHODS

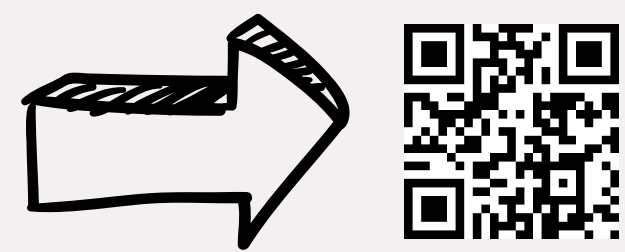
Systematic umbrella review of **93** reviews

Data extraction from **141** intervention evaluations

Targeting:

- issues in implementation & evaluation
- outcomes + impact

Full methods on PROSPERO



4 ISSUES WITH... IMPLEMENTATION

- Group selection:** capacity, readiness, group inequity
- Concurrent trends:** industry opposition, secular trends
- Intervention fidelity:** multiple players, same page?
- Costs and sustainability:** can it run without \$?



5 ISSUES WITH... EVALUATION

Specificity of outcomes: measuring AoD use at scale

Lack of true control: intervention diffusion, group matching

Representativeness: Small sample, BIG intervention

Drop out & Follow-up: Interventions span 3 years on average!

6 CONSIDERATIONS

Generalisability: community A \neq community B

Community readiness and co-design are key

Who will manage multiple roles and responsibilities?

Interventions targeting illicit drugs are scant